

Milieus de vie pour les personnes âgées
en perte d'autonomie
Annexes complémentaires

Une production de l'Institut national
d'excellence en santé
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Direction de l'évaluation et du soutien à
l'amélioration des modes d'intervention –
services sociaux et santé mentale

Le présent document contient les annexes complémentaires au rapport *Milieus de vie pour les personnes âgées en perte d'autonomie*.

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Ces annexes et le rapport final sont accessibles en ligne dans la section [Publications](#) de notre site Web.

Renseignements

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Responsabilité

L'Institut rend accessibles les principales informations qui ont servi à la préparation du rapport *Milieus de vie pour les personnes âgées en perte d'autonomie* aux lecteurs qui désirent plus de détails sur sa démarche scientifique.

Ce document n'a pas fait l'objet d'une révision linguistique. Il ne reflète pas forcément les opinions des autres personnes consultées aux fins du présent dossier.

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ANNEXE A

Méthodologie

La méthodologie proposée pour réaliser cet état des connaissances respecte les normes de qualité de l'INESSS. Il a été élaboré en triangulant l'information provenant : 1) d'une revue de la littérature scientifique et grise ; 2) du savoir des parties prenantes. Ces annexes décrivent plus précisément la méthodologie de la revue de la littérature.

Revue de la littérature

Procédure de sélection

Pour répondre à l'ensemble des questions d'évaluation, la sélection a été faite en trois phases. Lors de la première phase de pilotage des critères de sélection, la sélection a été faite par deux professionnelles jusqu'à ce qu'elles aient une compréhension commune des critères (minimalement 10 %). Les critères d'inclusion et d'exclusion des études scientifiques sont présentés dans le tableau A-1.

Par la suite, une première sélection a été réalisée par une personne de l'équipe projet, sur la base des titres et résumés. Puis, une sélection sur la base d'une lecture complète des articles scientifiques a été effectuée par une personne de l'équipe projet et validée par une deuxième personne de façon indépendante, pour minimalement 10 % des documents repérés, autant des publications incluses qu'exclues. Les désaccords ont été discutés entre les deux professionnelles. Si aucun consensus n'était obtenu, la coordonnatrice scientifique a été consultée afin de trancher. Dans le cas de publications multiples, seule la version la plus récente a été retenue pour l'analyse. Les raisons d'exclusion lors de la sélection à partir de la lecture complète ont été notées et l'ensemble du processus de sélection a été consigné sous forme de diagramme de flux en accord avec les recommandations du Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses (PRISMA) (Page *et al.*, 2021). Un professionnel en économie de la santé du BMDE a été sollicité pour valider certains éléments en lien avec la dimension économique.

La sélection de la littérature grise a été effectuée par une professionnelle scientifique et validée par une seconde. D'abord, les documents pertinents ont été identifiés en se basant sur le titre et le résumé (lorsque disponible) des documents recensés. Puis, la sélection finale a été effectuée à la lecture des documents complets. Les documents inclus ont aussi été regroupés selon la ou les questions d'évaluation auxquelles ils ont contribué à répondre.

Étant donné qu'un nombre important de places à créer dans le futur seront en milieux de soins de longue durée (Clavet *et al.*, 2023), des données concernant leur utilisation (p. ex. taux d'hébergement, proportions de personnes en perte d'autonomie) ont été présentées à la section 2.1 du rapport. Une recherche complémentaire a été effectuée pour documenter ces informations au Québec, au Canada et à l'international, c'est-à-dire dans les pays de l'OCDE représentés dans la littérature scientifique et grise retenue pour répondre aux questions d'évaluation 1 et 2. Les documents de littérature scientifique et

grise sélectionnés pour répondre à ces questions d'évaluation ont été passés en revue afin d'extraire les informations pertinentes. Les listes de références de ces documents ont également été consultées afin de repérer d'autres sources pertinentes (méthode boule de neige). De plus, une recherche manuelle a été réalisée auprès de différentes ressources web d'organisations québécoises, canadiennes et internationales (p. ex. Statistique Canada, ONU, OCDE). Pour un même pays, lorsque des données portant sur plusieurs années étaient disponibles, les données les plus récentes, ou permettant une meilleure comparabilité entre les pays (p. ex. données portant sur différents pays, issues d'un même rapport d'une organisation internationale) ont été retenues.

Gestion des références

La gestion des références a été faite à l'aide du logiciel bibliographique EndNote 21. Les études ont été classées par groupes identifiés selon les questions d'évaluation et les résultats d'intérêts.

Procédure d'extraction

L'extraction des données de la littérature pertinentes pour répondre aux questions d'évaluation a été réalisée à l'aide du logiciel Microsoft Excel et d'une grille d'extraction spécifique au projet. Pour chaque document retenu, diverses informations incluant le titre, le premier auteur, l'année, le pays, le type de document (guide, étude, etc.) et les principaux résultats pertinents au projet ont été colligées. La grille d'extraction a été testée par l'équipe projet sur un échantillon aléatoire de 10 % des documents. Une professionnelle scientifique de la DESA a procédé à l'extraction des données. Une seconde professionnelle scientifique a vérifié un échantillon aléatoire des documents inclus pour certaines données jugées importantes.

Pour la question 2, les résultats ont été spécifiquement extraits en fonction des dimensions du cadre multidimensionnel d'appréciation de la valeur de l'INESSS — soit clinique, économique, populationnelle, organisationnelle et socioculturelle (INESSS 2021). Les considérations éthiques et environnementales ont été abordées de manière transversale aux 5 dimensions.

Tableau A-1 Critères d'inclusion et d'exclusion des études scientifiques

	Critères d'inclusion	Critères d'exclusion
Population (P)	<u>Pour la Q1 et Q2</u> Personnes âgées de 65 ans et plus en perte d'autonomie (ISO-SMAF 1 à 14)	N/A
Intervention(s) (I)	<u>Pour la Q1 et Q2 :</u> Milieu de vie ainsi que soins et services de santé de base Stratégie d'implantation liée à un milieu de vie	<u>Pour la Q1 et Q2 :</u> Une action menée par du personnel de la santé et des services sociaux dans un but clinique (p. ex., technologie de domotique, programme de prévention des chutes ou de socialisation type programme Pair pour personnes âgées).

	Critères d'inclusion	Critères d'exclusion
		Skilled nursing home (milieu de réadaptation aux É-U) Efficacité des soins et services. Modalités de soins et services (p. ex., télépratique vs présentiel) Les maisons/unités de soins palliatifs et de fin de vie
Comparateur (C)	<u>Pour la Q1 :</u> N/A <u>Pour la Q2 :</u> Offre de milieux de vie actuelle Autre milieu de vie	N/A
Résultats (Outcomes)	<u>Pour la Q1 :</u> Caractéristiques des milieux de vie ou des stratégies d'implantation (mission, nombre de place, soins et services offerts, type de milieu, méthode de financement, lieux d'implantation, etc.) <u>Pour la Q2:</u> Aspects cliniques comme l'effet sur la qualité de vie liée à la santé, l'autonomie fonctionnelle et l'innocuité Aspects populationnels comme l'équité, caractéristiques démographiques/cliniques de la clientèle, taux d'hébergement et les besoins Aspects organisationnels comme le financement des milieux, les taux d'hébergement et les éléments qui contribuent à optimiser les transitions Aspects économiques comme le financement des milieux, les coûts généraux, l'efficience Aspects socioculturels comme l'acceptabilité sociale, les préférences, les priorités collectives et la durabilité Considérations éthiques et environnementales	Mesure d'effet clinique d'une intervention thérapeutique (p. ex. programme de prévention de chute en CHSLD) Évaluation des soins et services cliniques d'un milieu de vie (p. ex. répartition du personnel soignant) Les stratégies de gestion contribuant à l'implantation (p. ex. gestion de cas) Expérience des usagers ou leurs proches qui porte exclusivement sur les aspects cliniques d'un soin ou un service (p.ex. confiance envers l'expertise du personnel infirmier) Évaluation des aménagements physiques et environnementaux d'un milieu de vie. Description et évaluation des services externes possibles dans un milieu (SAD, unité mobile, hospitalisation à domicile, technologies, aide informelle, etc.) Besoins des personnes âgées
Période couverte (Timing)	2016-2025	N/A
Contextes d'intervention	<u>Pour la Q1 :</u> Milieux de vie <u>Pour la Q2 :</u> CHSLD, MDA, RI, domicile, RPA, milieux de vie recensés dans la Q1, stratégies d'implantation	N/A

	Critères d'inclusion	Critères d'exclusion
Types de plan (devis) d'étude	<u>Pour la Q1 et Q2 :</u> Tous les plans seront considérés incluant les chapitres de livre et thèses. Les revues de la littérature scientifique seront utilisées uniquement pour repérer les articles primaires. Les études avec un devis expérimental seront privilégiées pour documenter l'efficacité et l'innocuité des milieux de vie	Conférence

ANNEXE B

Stratégie de repérage de l'information scientifique

Tableau B-1 Bases de données bibliographiques

MEDLINE (Ovid)	
Segment : ALL 1946 to June 11, 2025	
Date du repérage : 12 juin 2025	
#	Requêtes
1	Aged/ OR "Aged, 80 and over"/ OR Centenarians/ OR Frail Elderly/ OR Nonagenarians/ OR Octogenarians/ OR Veterans/
2	(aged OR age-friendly OR ageing OR ((aging OR old OR older OR oldest) ADJ (individual* OR inpatient* OR in-patient* OR outpatient* OR out-patient* OR patient* OR people OR person* OR population* OR resident* OR subject*)) OR centenarian* OR elder* OR geriatr* OR nonagenarian* OR octogenarian* OR old age OR retired OR retiree? OR retirement OR senior? OR VA OR veteran*).ti.bt.
3	(((((aged NOT (adult-aged OR AYA-aged OR college-aged OR middle-aged OR p?ediatric-aged OR prime-aged OR reproductive-aged OR same-aged OR school-aged OR similarly-aged OR transition-aged OR working-aged)) OR aging OR (old NOT year?-old) OR older OR oldest) ADJ (individual* OR inpatient* OR in-patient* OR outpatient* OR out-patient* OR patient* OR people OR person* OR population* OR resident* OR subject*)) OR age-friendly OR (ageing ADJ1 (individual* OR inpatient* OR in-patient* OR outpatient* OR out-patient* OR patient* OR people OR person* OR population* OR resident* OR subject*)) OR centenarian* OR elder* OR geriatr* OR nonagenarian* OR octogenarian* OR old age OR retired OR retiree? OR retirement age? OR senior? OR veteran*).ab. /freq=3
4	OR/1-3
5	*Aging in Place/ OR *Assisted Living Facilities/ OR *Group Homes/ OR *Homes for the Aged/ OR *Housing for the Elderly/ OR *Independent Living/ OR *Intermediate Care Facilities/ OR *Nursing Homes/ OR *Residential Facilities/ OR *Skilled Nursing Facilities/
6	(ACLFs OR "ag?ing in place" OR ((ag?ing OR care OR healthcare OR health-care OR nursing) ADJ "at home") OR ((autonom* OR independen*) ADJ2 living) OR (assisted-living ADJ2 (accommodation* OR apartment* OR "at home" OR center? OR centre? OR cohousing* OR co-housing* OR communities OR community* OR dwelling* OR facilities OR facility OR home? OR house? OR housing* OR in-house OR institution? OR population* OR quarter* OR residen* OR settings OR unit?)) OR ((care continuity OR care continuum OR continuing care OR continuous care OR extended care OR followup care OR follow-up care OR geriatric care OR longterm care OR long-term care OR LTC OR ongoing care OR on-going care OR rehabilitation care) ADJ1 (accommodation* OR apartment* OR arrangement* OR center? OR centre? OR cohousing* OR co-housing* OR communities OR community* OR dwelling* OR establishment* OR facilities OR facility OR home? OR house? OR institution? OR residence*)) OR (green house? NOT (green house? ADJ2 gas)) OR group home? OR ((halfway OR interval OR transition\$2) ADJ (home? OR house? OR housing*)) OR home care OR homeshare? OR home-share? OR homesharing OR home-sharing OR IFL OR IFLs OR ((intergenerational OR inter-generational) ADJ (home? OR house? OR housing*)) OR (living ADJ (accommodation* OR apartment* OR arrangement* OR at-home OR center? OR centre? OR cohousing* OR co-housing* OR communities OR community* OR dwelling* OR establishment* OR facilities OR facility OR home? OR hostel? OR house? OR housing* OR in-house OR institution? OR quarter* OR residence* OR settings OR unit?)) OR LTCF OR LTCFs OR LTCU OR LTCUs OR (nursing ADJ (facilities OR home?)) OR RACF OR RACFs OR residential aged care OR residential care OR service house? OR SNFs).ti.bt.
7	(ACLFs OR "ag?ing in place" OR ((ag?ing OR care OR healthcare OR health-care OR nursing) ADJ "at home") OR ((autonom* OR independen*) ADJ2 living) OR (assisted-living ADJ2 (accommodation* OR apartment* OR "at home" OR center? OR centre? OR cohousing* OR co-housing* OR communities OR community* OR dwelling* OR facilities OR facility OR home? OR house? OR housing* OR in-house OR institution? OR population* OR quarter* OR residen* OR settings OR unit?)) OR ((care continuity OR care continuum OR continuing care OR continuous care OR extended care OR followup care OR follow-up care OR geriatric care OR longterm care OR long-term care OR LTC OR ongoing care OR on-going care OR rehabilitation care) ADJ1 (accommodation* OR apartment* OR arrangement* OR center? OR centre? OR cohousing* OR co-housing* OR communities OR community* OR dwelling* OR establishment* OR facilities OR facility OR home? OR house? OR housing* OR in-house OR institution? OR quarter* OR residence* OR settings OR unit?)) OR LTCF OR LTCFs OR LTCU OR LTCUs OR (nursing ADJ (facilities OR home?)) OR RACF OR RACFs OR residential aged care OR residential care OR service house? OR SNFs).ti.bt.

	OR facility OR home? OR home-living OR hostel? OR house? OR housing* OR in-house OR institution? OR quarter* OR residen* OR settings OR unit?) OR ((care continuity OR care continuum OR continuing care OR continuous care OR extended care OR geriatric care OR longterm care OR long-term care OR LTC OR ongoing care OR on-going care) ADJ2 (institutional#ed OR institutional#ation*)) OR care home? OR CCRC OR CCRCs OR ((elder* OR retirement OR senior*) ADJ (center? OR centre? OR facilities OR facility OR home? OR house* OR institution? OR residence*)) OR (green house? NOT (green house? ADJ2 gas)) OR group home? OR ((halfway OR interval OR transition\$2) ADJ (home? OR house? OR housing*)) OR home care OR homeshare? OR home-share? OR homesharing OR home-sharing OR IFL OR IFLs OR ((intergenerational OR inter-generational) ADJ (home? OR house? OR housing*)) OR (living ADJ (accommodation* OR apartment* OR arrangement* OR at-home OR center? OR centre? OR cohousing* OR co-housing* OR communities OR community* OR dwelling* OR establishment* OR facilities OR facility OR home? OR hostel? OR house? OR housing* OR in-house OR institution? OR quarter* OR residence* OR settings OR unit?)) OR LTCF OR LTCFs OR LTCU OR LTCUs OR (nursing ADJ (facilities OR home?)) OR RACF OR RACFs OR residential aged care OR residential care OR service house? OR SNFs).ab. /freq=3
8	OR/5-7
9	4 AND 8
10	exp Budgets/ OR exp "Costs and Cost Analysis"/ OR exp Decision Theory/ OR Economics/ OR Economics, Dental/ OR exp Economics, Hospital/ OR Economics, Medical/ OR Economics, Nursing/ OR Economics, Pharmaceutical/ OR exp "Fees and Charges"/ OR Markov Chains/ OR exp Models, Economic/ OR Monte Carlo Method/
11	(budget* OR (decision* ADJ2 (analy* OR model* OR tree*)) OR markov OR monte carlo OR (value ADJ2 (monetary OR money))).ti,bt,ab.
12	(cost OR cost-benefi* OR cost-effective* OR cost-efficacy OR cost-efficen* OR costing OR costly OR costs OR economic* OR expenditure OR expenditures OR expense OR expenses OR finance OR financed OR finances OR financial OR pharmacoeconomic* OR pharmaco-economic* OR price OR prices OR pricing).ti,bt.
13	(cost OR cost-benefi* OR cost-effective* OR cost-efficacy OR cost-efficen* OR costing OR costly OR costs OR economic* OR expenditure OR expenditures OR expense OR expenses OR finance OR financed OR finances OR (financial NOT (financial ADJ2 (conflict* OR disclos* OR interest*))) OR pharmacoeconomic* OR pharmaco-economic* OR price OR prices OR pricing).ab. /freq=2
14	((cost* ADJ2 (analy* OR benefit* OR effective* OR efficacy OR efficien* OR minimi* OR outcome OR outcomes OR utilit*)) OR economic model*).ab.
15	OR/10-14
16	(CADTH* OR Canada* Drug* Agency OR "Canadian Agency for Drug*" OR INESSS* OR ("Institut* national d'excellence en sante" ADJ3 "services sociaux*") OR ("Institute for Clinical" ADJ2 "Economic Review") OR "Institute of Health Economic*" OR "National Institute for Health AND Care Excellence" OR ("National Institute for Excellence in Health" ADJ2 "Social Services")).ti,bt,ab.
17	OR/15-16
18	9 AND 17
19	..l/ 18 yr=2016-current
20	(cohousing* OR co-housing* OR (green house? NOT (green house? ADJ2 gas)) OR homeshare? OR home-share? OR homesharing OR home-sharing OR ((intergenerational OR inter-generational) ADJ (home? OR house? OR housing*)) OR service house?).ti,bt.
21	((exp Animals/ OR exp Animal Experimentation/ OR exp Animal Experiment/ OR exp Animals, Laboratory/ OR exp Models, Animal/ OR exp Rodentia/ OR (animal* OR baboon* OR boar OR boars OR bovine* OR calf OR calves OR canine* OR cat OR cats OR cattle* OR chicken* OR cow OR cows OR dog OR dogs OR drosophila* OR equine* OR feline* OR goat OR goats OR gorilla* OR guineapig* OR guinea-pig* OR hamster* OR horse OR horses OR insect? OR lamb OR lambs OR macaque* OR mice OR mouse OR monkey* OR murine* OR orangutan* OR orang-utan* OR pig OR pigs OR piglet* OR porcin* OR rabbit* OR rat OR rats OR rodent* OR sheep OR sheeps OR (swine NOT swine flu) OR zebrafish* OR zebra-fish* OR veterinar*).ti,bt,ab.) NOT (exp Humans/ OR exp Human Experimentation/ OR (human* OR inpatient* OR in-patient* OR man OR men OR outpatient* OR out-patient* OR patient* OR senior* OR veteran* OR wom#n).ti,bt,ab.)) OR veterinar*.jw,so.
22	20 NOT 21
23	..l/ 22 yr=2016-current
24	*Activities of Daily Living/px OR *Caregiver Burden/ec, px OR *Personal Autonomy/ OR *Psychological Well-Being/px OR *Quality of Life/px
25	(ACOVE OR "adult social care outcomes toolkit" OR ASCOT OR ASCOT-ER OR "Assessing Care of Vulnerable Elders" OR ((disease OR therapeutic) ADJ2 burden*) OR disutilit* OR dis-utilit* OR EQ5D OR EQ-5D OR EQ5D3L OR EQ-5D-3L OR EQ5D5L OR EQ-5D-5L OR equal value life year* OR EuroQoL-5* OR EVLY OR ((QL OR RAND) ADJ3 (assess* OR calcul* OR evaluat* OR formula? OR index* OR indicator* OR indice* OR inventories OR inventory* OR level* OR measur* OR metric* OR performance OR rating* OR scale* OR score* OR scoring* OR status OR value*)) OR GFC OR Health-Related Quality of Life OR HRQL OR HR-QL OR HRQoL OR HR-QoL OR HUV OR HUVs OR ICECAP OR ICECAP-O OR "ICEpop CAPability

	measure for Older people" OR ((impaired OR severe OR valued) ADJ3 health-state) OR (patient-relevant ADJ1 (health OR outcome*)) OR patient-reported OR PREMs OR PROMs OR QALY OR quality-adjusted life year* OR (quality ADJ1 life) OR QoL OR SF-12* OR SF-36* OR (symptom* ADJ1 score*) OR TEAE OR TEAEs OR treatment-emergen* adverse event* OR ((utilities OR utility) ADJ2 (decrement* OR health* OR score? OR value?)).ti,bt.
26	(ACOVE OR "adult social care outcomes toolkit" OR ASCOT OR ASCOT-ER OR "Assessing Care of Vulnerable Elders" OR ((disease OR therapeutic) ADJ2 burden*) OR disutilit* OR dis-utilit* OR EQ5D OR EQ-5D OR EQ5D3L OR EQ-5D-3L OR EQ5D5L OR EQ-5D-5L OR equal value life year* OR EuroQol-5* OR EVLY OR ((frailty OR QL OR RAND) ADJ3 (assess* OR calcul* OR evaluat* OR formula? OR index* OR indicator* OR indice* OR inventories OR inventory* OR level* OR measur* OR metric* OR performance OR rating* OR scale* OR score* OR scoring* OR status OR value*)) OR "Geriatric Frailty Clinic" OR GFC OR Health-Related Quality of Life OR HRQL OR HR-QL OR HRQoL OR HR-QoL OR HUV OR HUVs OR ICECAP OR ICECAP-O OR "ICEpop CAPability measure for Older people" OR ((impaired OR severe OR valued) ADJ3 health-state) OR (patient-relevant ADJ1 (health OR outcome*)) OR patient-reported OR PREMs OR PROMs OR QALY OR quality-adjusted life year* OR (quality ADJ1 life) OR QoL OR SF-12* OR SF-36* OR (symptom* ADJ1 score*) OR TEAE OR TEAEs OR treatment-emergen* adverse event* OR ((utilities OR utility) ADJ2 (decrement* OR health* OR score? OR value?)).ab. /freq=3
27	((((activit* OR daily OR everyday OR life OR living) ADJ2 limitat*) OR ((ag?ing OR cognitive OR functional OR mental* OR motor OR physical* OR psycholog*) ADJ2 (abilities OR ability OR anxiety OR competen* OR declin* OR dependen* OR depressi* OR deteriorat* OR disabilities OR disability OR disabled OR disorder* OR dysfunction* OR impair* OR incompeten* OR independen* OR limitat* OR loneliness OR self-care OR skill? OR vulnerab* OR wellbeing OR well-being)) OR autonomy OR ((cognitive OR functional OR geriatric OR mental) ADJ3 (assess* OR evaluat*)) OR ((daily OR living) ADJ2 activit*) OR frailness OR frailties OR frailty OR (mobility ADJ1 (abilities OR ability OR deteriorat* OR disab* OR disorder* OR dysfunction* OR functional OR impair* OR limitat*)) OR self-determination).ti,bt.
28	((((activit* OR daily OR everyday OR life OR living) ADJ2 limitat*) OR ((ag?ing OR cognitive OR functional OR mental* OR motor OR physical* OR psycholog*) ADJ2 (abilities OR ability OR anxiety OR competen* OR declin* OR dependen* OR depressi* OR deteriorat* OR disabilities OR disability OR disabled OR disorder* OR dysfunction* OR impair* OR incompeten* OR independen* OR limitat* OR loneliness OR self-care OR skill? OR vulnerab* OR wellbeing OR well-being)) OR autonomy OR ((cognitive OR functional OR geriatric OR mental) ADJ3 (assess* OR evaluat*)) OR ((daily OR living) ADJ2 activit*) OR frailness OR frailties OR frailty OR (mobility ADJ1 (abilities OR ability OR deteriorat* OR disab* OR disorder* OR dysfunction* OR functional OR impair* OR limitat*)) OR self-determination).ab. /freq=4
29	((((client* OR consumer* OR famil* OR patient* OR person*) ADJ (centered OR centred OR oriented)) OR client-focused OR client-led OR consumer-focused OR consumer-led OR family-focused OR family-led OR patient-focused OR patient-led OR person-focused OR person-led).ti,bt. OR (((client* OR consumer* OR famil* OR patient* OR person*) ADJ (centered OR centred OR oriented)) OR client-focused OR client-led OR consumer-focused OR consumer-led OR family-focused OR family-led OR patient-focused OR patient-led OR person-focused OR person-led).ab. /freq=2
30	(caregiver-rated OR care-giver-rated OR caregiver-reported OR care-giver-reported OR carer-rated OR carer-reported OR caretaker-rated OR care-taker-rated OR care-taker-reported OR caretaker-reported).ti,bt,ab.
31	OR/24-30
32	2 AND 6 AND 31
33	..l/ 32 yr=2016-current
34	19 OR 23 OR 33

PsycInfo (Ovid)	
Segment : 2002 to June 2025 Week 1	
Date du repérage : 12 juin 2025	
#	Requêtes
1	(Aged OR "Aged, 80 and over" OR Centenarians OR Frail Elderly OR Nonagenarians OR Octogenarians OR Veterans).mh.
2	(aged OR age-friendly OR ageing OR ((aging OR old OR older OR oldest) ADJ (individual* OR inpatient* OR in-patient* OR outpatient* OR out-patient* OR patient* OR people OR person* OR population* OR resident* OR subject*)) OR centenarian* OR elder* OR geriatri* OR nonagenarian* OR octogenarian* OR old age OR retired OR retiree? OR retirement OR senior? OR VA OR veteran*).ti.
3	(((((aged NOT (adult-aged OR AYA-aged OR college-aged OR middle-aged OR p?ediatric-aged OR prime-aged OR reproductive-aged OR same-aged OR school-aged OR similarly-aged OR transition-aged OR working-aged)) OR aging OR (old NOT year?-old) OR older OR oldest) ADJ (individual* OR inpatient* OR in-patient* OR outpatient* OR out-patient* OR patient* OR people OR person* OR population* OR resident* OR subject*)) OR age-friendly OR (ageing ADJ1 (individual* OR inpatient* OR in-patient* OR outpatient* OR out-patient* OR patient* OR people OR person* OR population* OR resident* OR subject*)) OR centenarian* OR

	elder* OR geriatr* OR nonagenarian* OR octogenarian* OR old age OR retired OR retiree? OR retirement age? OR senior? OR veteran*).ab. /freq=3
4	OR/1-3
5	(Aging in Place OR Assisted Living Facilities OR Group Homes OR Homes for the Aged OR Housing for the Elderly OR Independent Living OR Intermediate Care Facilities OR Nursing Homes OR Residential Facilities OR Skilled Nursing Facilities).mh.
6	(ACLFs OR "ag?ing in place" OR ((ag?ing OR care OR healthcare OR health-care OR nursing) ADJ "at home") OR ((autonom* OR independen*) ADJ2 living) OR (assisted-living ADJ2 (accommodation* OR apartment* OR "at home" OR center? OR centre? OR cohousing* OR co-housing* OR communities OR community* OR dwelling* OR facilities OR facility OR home? OR house? OR housing* OR in-house OR institution? OR population* OR quarter* OR residen* OR settings OR unit?)) OR ((care continuity OR care continuum OR continuing care OR continuous care OR extended care OR followup care OR follow-up care OR geriatric care OR longterm care OR long-term care OR LTC OR ongoing care OR on-going care OR rehabilitation care) ADJ1 (accommodation* OR apartment* OR arrangement* OR center? OR centre? OR cohousing* OR co-housing* OR communities OR community* OR dwelling* OR establishment* OR facilities OR facility OR home? OR home-living OR hostel? OR house? OR housing* OR in-house OR institution? OR quarter* OR residen* OR settings OR unit?)) OR ((care continuity OR care continuum OR continuing care OR continuous care OR extended care OR geriatric care OR longterm care OR long-term care OR LTC OR ongoing care OR on-going care) ADJ2 (institutionali#ed OR institutional#ation*)) OR care home? OR CCRC OR CCRCs OR community-dwelling* OR community-home* OR community-house* OR community-housing* OR community-living OR ((elder* OR retirement OR senior*) ADJ (center? OR centre? OR facilities OR facility OR home? OR house* OR institution? OR residence*)) OR (green house? NOT (green house? ADJ2 gas)) OR group home? OR ((halfway OR interval OR transition\$2) ADJ (home? OR house? OR housing*)) OR home care OR homeshare? OR home-share? OR homesharing OR home-sharing OR IFL OR IFLs OR ((intergenerational OR inter-generational) ADJ (home? OR house? OR housing*)) OR (living ADJ (accommodation* OR apartment* OR arrangement* OR at-home OR center? OR centre? OR cohousing* OR co-housing* OR communities OR community* OR dwelling* OR establishment* OR facilities OR facility OR home? OR hostel? OR house? OR housing* OR in-house OR institution? OR quarter* OR residence* OR settings OR unit?)) OR LTCF OR LTCFs OR LTCU OR LTCUs OR (nursing ADJ (facilities OR home?)) OR RACF OR RACFs OR residential aged care OR residential care OR service house? OR SNFs).ti.
7	(ACLFs OR "ag?ing in place" OR ((ag?ing OR care OR healthcare OR health-care OR nursing) ADJ "at home") OR ((autonom* OR independen*) ADJ2 living) OR (assisted-living ADJ2 (accommodation* OR apartment* OR "at home" OR center? OR centre? OR cohousing* OR co-housing* OR communities OR community* OR dwelling* OR facilities OR facility OR home? OR house? OR housing* OR in-house OR institution? OR population* OR quarter* OR residen* OR settings OR unit?)) OR ((care continuity OR care continuum OR continuing care OR continuous care OR extended care OR followup care OR follow-up care OR geriatric care OR longterm care OR long-term care OR LTC OR ongoing care OR on-going care OR rehabilitation care) ADJ1 (accommodation* OR apartment* OR arrangement* OR center? OR centre? OR cohousing* OR co-housing* OR communities OR community* OR dwelling* OR establishment* OR facilities OR facility OR home? OR home-living OR hostel? OR house? OR housing* OR in-house OR institution? OR quarter* OR residen* OR settings OR unit?)) OR ((care continuity OR care continuum OR continuing care OR continuous care OR extended care OR geriatric care OR longterm care OR long-term care OR LTC OR ongoing care OR on-going care) ADJ2 (institutionali#ed OR institutional#ation*)) OR care home? OR CCRC OR CCRCs OR ((elder* OR retirement OR senior*) ADJ (center? OR centre? OR facilities OR facility OR home? OR house* OR institution? OR residence*)) OR (green house? NOT (green house? ADJ2 gas)) OR group home? OR ((halfway OR interval OR transition\$2) ADJ (home? OR house? OR housing*)) OR home care OR homeshare? OR home-share? OR homesharing OR home-sharing OR IFL OR IFLs OR ((intergenerational OR inter-generational) ADJ (home? OR house? OR housing*)) OR (living ADJ (accommodation* OR apartment* OR arrangement* OR at-home OR center? OR centre? OR cohousing* OR co-housing* OR communities OR community* OR dwelling* OR establishment* OR facilities OR facility OR home? OR hostel? OR house? OR housing* OR in-house OR institution? OR quarter* OR residence* OR settings OR unit?)) OR LTCF OR LTCFs OR LTCU OR LTCUs OR (nursing ADJ (facilities OR home?)) OR RACF OR RACFs OR residential aged care OR residential care OR service house? OR SNFs).ab. /freq=3
8	OR/5-7
9	4 AND 8
10	Budgets/ OR "Costs and Cost Analysis"/ OR Cost Containment/ OR exp Economics/
11	(budget* OR (decision* ADJ2 (analy* OR model* OR tree*)) OR markov OR monte carlo OR (value ADJ2 (monetary OR money))).ti.ab.
12	(cost OR cost-benefi* OR cost-effective* OR cost-efficacy OR cost-efficien* OR costing OR costly OR costs OR economic* OR expenditure OR expenditures OR expense OR expenses OR finance OR financed OR finances OR financial OR pharmacoeconomic* OR pharmaco-economic* OR price OR prices OR pricing).ti.
13	(cost OR cost-benefi* OR cost-effective* OR cost-efficacy OR cost-efficien* OR costing OR costly OR costs OR economic* OR expenditure OR expenditures OR expense OR expenses OR finance OR financed OR

	finances OR (financial NOT (financial ADJ2 (conflict* OR disclos* OR interest*))) OR pharmacoeconomic* OR pharmaco-economic* OR price OR prices OR pricing).ab. /freq=2
14	((cost* ADJ2 (analy* OR benefit* OR effective* OR efficacy OR efficien* OR minimi* OR outcome OR outcomes OR utilit*)) OR economic model*).ab.
15	OR/10-14
16	(CADTH* OR Canada* Drug* Agency OR "Canadian Agency for Drug*" OR INESSS* OR ("Institut* national d'excellence en sante" ADJ3 "services sociaux*") OR ("Institute for Clinical" ADJ2 "Economic Review") OR "Institute of Health Economic*" OR "National Institute for Health AND Care Excellence" OR ("National Institute for Excellence in Health" ADJ2 "Social Services*")).ti,ab.
17	OR/15-16
18	9 AND 17
19	..l/ 18 yr=2016-current
20	(cohousing* OR co-housing* OR (green house? NOT (green house? ADJ2 gas)) OR homeshare? OR home-share? OR homesharing OR home-sharing OR ((intergenerational OR inter-generational) ADJ (home? OR house? OR housing*)) OR service house?).ti.
21	((animal* OR baboon* OR boar OR boars OR bovine* OR calf OR calves OR canine* OR cat OR cats OR cattle* OR chicken* OR cow OR cows OR dog OR dogs OR drosophila* OR equine* OR feline* OR goat OR goats OR gorilla* OR guineapig* OR guinea-pig* OR hamster* OR horse OR horses OR insect? OR lamb OR lambs OR macaque* OR mice OR mouse OR monkey* OR murine* OR orangutan* OR orang-utan* OR pig OR pigs OR piglet* OR porcin* OR rabbit* OR rat OR rats OR rodent* OR sheep OR sheeps OR (swine NOT swine flu) OR zebrafish* OR zebra-fish* OR veterinar*) NOT (human* OR inpatient* OR in-patient* OR man OR men OR outpatient* OR out-patient* OR patient* OR senior* OR veteran* OR wom#n)).ti,ab.
22	20 NOT 21
23	..l/ 22 yr=2016-current
24	(Activities of Daily Living OR Caregiver Burden OR Personal Autonomy OR Psychological Well-Being OR Quality of Life).mh.
25	(ACOVE OR "adult social care outcomes toolkit" OR ASCOT OR ASCOT-ER OR "Assessing Care of Vulnerable Elders" OR ((disease OR therapeutic) ADJ2 burden*) OR disutilit* OR dis-utilit* OR EQ5D OR EQ-5D OR EQ5D3L OR EQ-5D-3L OR EQ5D5L OR EQ-5D-5L OR equal value life year* OR EuroQol-5* OR EVLY OR ((QL OR RAND) ADJ3 (assess* OR calcul* OR evaluat* OR formula? OR index* OR indicator* OR indice* OR inventories OR inventory* OR level* OR measur* OR metric* OR performance OR rating* OR scale* OR score* OR scoring* OR status OR value*)) OR GFC OR Health-Related Quality of Life OR HRQL OR HR-QL OR HRQoL OR HR-QoL OR HUV OR HUVs OR ICECAP OR ICECAP-O OR "ICEpop CAPability measure for Older people" OR ((impaired OR severe OR valued) ADJ3 health-state) OR (patient-relevant ADJ1 (health OR outcome*)) OR patient-reported OR PREMs OR PROMs OR QALY OR quality-adjusted life year* OR (quality ADJ1 life) OR QoL OR SF-12* OR SF-36* OR (symptom* ADJ1 score*) OR TEAE OR TEAEs OR treatment-emergen* adverse event* OR ((utilities OR utility) ADJ2 (decrement* OR health* OR score? OR value?))).ti.
26	(ACOVE OR "adult social care outcomes toolkit" OR ASCOT OR ASCOT-ER OR "Assessing Care of Vulnerable Elders" OR ((disease OR therapeutic) ADJ2 burden*) OR disutilit* OR dis-utilit* OR EQ5D OR EQ-5D OR EQ5D3L OR EQ-5D-3L OR EQ5D5L OR EQ-5D-5L OR equal value life year* OR EuroQol-5* OR EVLY OR ((frailty OR QL OR RAND) ADJ3 (assess* OR calcul* OR evaluat* OR formula? OR index* OR indicator* OR indice* OR inventories OR inventory* OR level* OR measur* OR metric* OR performance OR rating* OR scale* OR score* OR scoring* OR status OR value*)) OR "Geriatric Frailty Clinic" OR GFC OR Health-Related Quality of Life OR HRQL OR HR-QL OR HRQoL OR HR-QoL OR HUV OR HUVs OR ICECAP OR ICECAP-O OR "ICEpop CAPability measure for Older people" OR ((impaired OR severe OR valued) ADJ3 health-state) OR (patient-relevant ADJ1 (health OR outcome*)) OR patient-reported OR PREMs OR PROMs OR QALY OR quality-adjusted life year* OR (quality ADJ1 life) OR QoL OR SF-12* OR SF-36* OR (symptom* ADJ1 score*) OR TEAE OR TEAEs OR treatment-emergen* adverse event* OR ((utilities OR utility) ADJ2 (decrement* OR health* OR score? OR value?))).ab. /freq=3
27	((activit* OR daily OR everyday OR life OR living) ADJ2 limitat*) OR ((ag?ing OR cognitive OR functional OR mental* OR motor OR physical* OR psycholog*) ADJ2 (abilities OR ability OR anxiety OR competen* OR declin* OR dependen* OR depressi* OR deteriorat* OR disabilities OR disability OR disabled OR disorder* OR dysfunction* OR impair* OR incompeten* OR independen* OR limitat* OR loneliness OR self-care OR skill? OR vulnerab* OR wellbeing OR well-being)) OR autonomy OR ((cognitive OR functional OR geriatric OR mental) ADJ3 (assess* OR evaluat*)) OR ((daily OR living) ADJ2 activit*) OR frailness OR frailties OR frailty OR (mobility ADJ1 (abilities OR ability OR deteriorat* OR disab* OR disorder* OR dysfunction* OR functional OR impair* OR limitat*)) OR self-determination).ti.
28	((activit* OR daily OR everyday OR life OR living) ADJ2 limitat*) OR ((ag?ing OR cognitive OR functional OR mental* OR motor OR physical* OR psycholog*) ADJ2 (abilities OR ability OR anxiety OR competen* OR declin* OR dependen* OR depressi* OR deteriorat* OR disabilities OR disability OR disabled OR disorder* OR dysfunction* OR impair* OR incompeten* OR independen* OR limitat* OR loneliness OR self-care OR skill? OR vulnerab* OR wellbeing OR well-being)) OR autonomy OR ((cognitive OR functional OR geriatric

	OR mental) ADJ3 (assess* OR evaluat*) OR ((daily OR living) ADJ2 activit*) OR frailness OR frailties OR frailty OR (mobility ADJ1 (abilities OR ability OR deteriorat* OR disab* OR disorder* OR dysfunction* OR functional OR impair* OR limitat*)) OR self-determination).ab. /freq=4
29	((client* OR consumer* OR famil* OR patient* OR person*) ADJ (centered OR centred OR oriented)) OR client-focused OR client-led OR consumer-focused OR consumer-led OR family-focused OR family-led OR patient-focused OR patient-led OR person-focused OR person-led).ti. OR ((client* OR consumer* OR famil* OR patient* OR person*) ADJ (centered OR centred OR oriented)) OR client-focused OR client-led OR consumer-focused OR consumer-led OR family-focused OR family-led OR patient-focused OR patient-led OR person-focused OR person-led).ab. /freq=2
30	(caregiver-rated OR care-giver-rated OR caregiver-reported OR care-giver-reported OR carer-rated OR carer-reported OR caretaker-rated OR care-taker-rated OR care-taker-reported OR caretaker-reported).ti,ab.
31	OR/24-30
32	2 AND 6 AND 31
33	..l/ 32 yr=2016-current
34	19 OR 23 OR 33

EBM Reviews – Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews (Ovid)

Segment : 2005 to June 11, 2025

Date du repérage : 12 juin 2025

#	Requêtes
1	(aged OR age-friendly OR ageing OR ((aging OR old OR older OR oldest) ADJ (individual* OR inpatient* OR in-patient* OR outpatient* OR out-patient* OR patient* OR people OR person* OR population* OR resident* OR subject*)) OR centenarian* OR elder* OR geriatr* OR nonagenarian* OR octogenarian* OR old age OR retired OR retiree? OR retirement OR senior? OR VA OR veteran*).ti,ab.
2	(ACLFs OR "ag?ing in place" OR ((ag?ing OR care OR healthcare OR health-care OR nursing) ADJ "at home") OR ((autonom* OR independen*) ADJ2 living) OR (assisted-living ADJ2 (accommodation* OR apartment* OR "at home" OR center? OR centre? OR cohousing* OR co-housing* OR communities OR community* OR dwelling* OR facilities OR facility OR home? OR house? OR housing* OR in-house OR institution? OR population* OR quarter* OR residen* OR settings OR unit?)) OR ((care continuity OR care continuum OR continuing care OR continuous care OR extended care OR followup care OR follow-up care OR geriatric care OR longterm care OR long-term care OR LTC OR ongoing care OR on-going care OR rehabilitation care) ADJ1 (accommodation* OR apartment* OR arrangement* OR center? OR centre? OR cohousing* OR co-housing* OR communities OR community* OR dwelling* OR establishment* OR facilities OR facility OR home? OR home-living OR hostel? OR house? OR housing* OR in-house OR institution? OR quarter* OR residen* OR settings OR unit?)) OR ((care continuity OR care continuum OR continuing care OR continuous care OR extended care OR geriatric care OR longterm care OR long-term care OR LTC OR ongoing care OR on-going care) ADJ2 (institutionali#ed OR institutional#ation*)) OR care home? OR CCRC OR CCRCs OR community-dwelling* OR community-home* OR community-house* OR community-housing* OR community-living OR ((elder* OR retirement OR senior*) ADJ (center? OR centre? OR facilities OR facility OR home? OR house* OR institution? OR residence*)) OR (green house? NOT (green house? ADJ2 gas)) OR group home? OR ((halfway OR interval OR transition\$2) ADJ (home? OR house? OR housing*)) OR home care OR homeshare? OR home-share? OR homesharing OR home-sharing OR IFL OR IFLs OR ((intergenerational OR inter-generational) ADJ (home? OR house? OR housing*)) OR (living ADJ (accommodation* OR apartment* OR arrangement* OR at-home OR center? OR centre? OR cohousing* OR co-housing* OR communities OR community* OR dwelling* OR establishment* OR facilities OR facility OR home? OR hostel? OR house? OR housing* OR in-house OR institution? OR quarter* OR residence* OR settings OR unit?)) OR LTCF OR LTCFs OR LTCU OR LTCUs OR (nursing ADJ (facilities OR home?)) OR RACF OR RACFs OR residential aged care OR residential care OR service house? OR SNFs).ti,ab.
3	AND/1-2
4	(budget* OR (decision* ADJ2 (analy* OR model* OR tree*)) OR markov OR monte carlo OR (value ADJ2 (monetary OR money))).ti,ab.
5	(cost OR cost-benefi* OR cost-effective* OR cost-efficacy OR cost-efficien* OR costing OR costly OR costs OR economic* OR expenditure OR expenditures OR expense OR expenses OR finance OR financed OR finances OR financial OR pharmacoeconomic* OR pharmaco-economic* OR price OR prices OR pricing).ti.
6	(cost OR cost-benefi* OR cost-effective* OR cost-efficacy OR cost-efficien* OR costing OR costly OR costs OR economic* OR expenditure OR expenditures OR expense OR expenses OR finance OR financed OR finances OR (financial NOT (financial ADJ2 (conflict* OR disclos* OR interest*))) OR pharmacoeconomic* OR pharmaco-economic* OR price OR prices OR pricing).ab. /freq=2
7	((cost* ADJ2 (analy* OR benefit* OR effective* OR efficacy OR efficien* OR minimi* OR outcome OR outcomes OR utilit*)) OR economic model*).ab.
8	OR/4-7
9	3 AND 8

10	9 AND ("2016" OR "2017" OR "2018" OR "2019" OR "2020" OR "2021" OR "2022" OR "2023" OR "2024" OR "2025").dp.
11	(cohousing* OR co-housing* OR (green house? NOT (green house? ADJ2 gas)) OR homeshare? OR home-share? OR homesharing OR home-sharing OR ((intergenerational OR inter-generational) ADJ (home? OR house? OR housing*)) OR service house?).ti.
12	11 AND ("2016" OR "2017" OR "2018" OR "2019" OR "2020" OR "2021" OR "2022" OR "2023" OR "2024" OR "2025").dp.
13	(ACOVE OR "adult social care outcomes toolkit" OR ASCOT OR ASCOT-ER OR "Assessing Care of Vulnerable Elders" OR ((disease OR therapeutic) ADJ2 burden*) OR disutilit* OR dis-utilit* OR EQ5D OR EQ-5D OR EQ5D3L OR EQ-5D-3L OR EQ5D5L OR EQ-5D-5L OR equal value life year* OR EuroQoL-5* OR EVLY OR ((QL OR RAND) ADJ3 (assess* OR calcul* OR evaluat* OR formula? OR index* OR indicator* OR indice* OR inventories OR inventory* OR level* OR measur* OR metric* OR performance OR rating* OR scale* OR score* OR scoring* OR status OR value*)) OR GFC OR Health-Related Quality of Life OR HRQL OR HR-QL OR HRQoL OR HR-QoL OR HUV OR HUVs OR ICECAP OR ICECAP-O OR "ICEpop CAPability measure for Older people" OR ((impaired OR severe OR valued) ADJ3 health-state) OR (patient-relevant ADJ1 (health OR outcome*)) OR patient-reported OR PROMs OR PROMs OR QALY OR quality-adjusted life year* OR (quality ADJ1 life) OR QoL OR SF-12* OR SF-36* OR (symptom* ADJ1 score*) OR TEAE OR TEAEs OR treatment-emergen* adverse event* OR ((utilities OR utility) ADJ2 (decrement* OR health* OR score? OR value?)).ti,ab.
14	((((activit* OR daily OR everyday OR life OR living) ADJ2 limitat*) OR ((ag?ing OR cognitive OR functional OR mental* OR motor OR physical* OR psycholog*) ADJ2 (abilities OR ability OR anxiety OR competen* OR declin* OR dependen* OR depressi* OR deteriorat* OR disabilities OR disability OR disabled OR disorder* OR dysfunction* OR impair* OR incompeten* OR independen* OR limitat* OR loneliness OR self-care OR skill? OR vulnerab* OR wellbeing OR well-being)) OR autonomy OR ((cognitive OR functional OR geriatric OR mental) ADJ3 (assess* OR evaluat*)) OR ((daily OR living) ADJ2 activit*) OR frailness OR frailties OR frailty OR (mobility ADJ1 (abilities OR ability OR deteriorat* OR disab* OR disorder* OR dysfunction* OR functional OR impair* OR limitat*)) OR self-determination).ti,ab.
15	((client* OR consumer* OR famil* OR patient* OR person*) ADJ (centered OR centred OR oriented)) OR client-focused OR client-led OR consumer-focused OR consumer-led OR family-focused OR family-led OR patient-focused OR patient-led OR person-focused OR person-led).ti,ab.
16	(caregiver-rated OR care-giver-rated OR caregiver-reported OR care-giver-reported OR carer-rated OR carer-reported OR caretaker-rated OR care-taker-rated OR care-taker-reported OR caretaker-reported).ti,ab.
17	OR/13-16
18	3 AND 17
19	18 AND ("2016" OR "2017" OR "2018" OR "2019" OR "2020" OR "2021" OR "2022" OR "2023" OR "2024" OR "2025").dp.
20	10 OR 12 OR 19

CINAHL Complete (EBSCO)	
Date du repérage : 13 juin 2025	
#	Requêtes
S1	TI (aged OR age-friendly OR ageing OR ((aging OR old OR older OR oldest) W0 (individual* OR inpatient* OR in-patient* OR outpatient* OR out-patient* OR patient* OR people OR person* OR population* OR resident* OR subject*)) OR centenarian* OR elder* OR geriatr* OR nonagenarian* OR octogenarian* OR "old age" OR retired OR retiree* OR retirement OR senior OR seniors OR veteran*)
S2	AB (aged OR age-friendly OR ageing OR ((aging OR old OR older OR oldest) W0 (individual* OR inpatient* OR in-patient* OR outpatient* OR out-patient* OR patient* OR people OR person* OR population* OR resident* OR subject*)) OR centenarian* OR elder* OR geriatr* OR nonagenarian* OR octogenarian* OR "old age" OR retired OR retiree* OR retirement OR senior OR seniors OR veteran*)
S3	TI (ACLFs OR "ag#ing in place" OR ((ag#ing OR care OR healthcare OR health-care OR nursing) W0 "at home") OR ((autonom* OR independen*) N2 living) OR (assisted-living N2 (accommodation* OR apartment* OR "at home" OR center* OR centre* OR cohousing* OR co-housing* OR communities OR community* OR dwelling* OR facilities OR facility OR home OR homes OR house* OR housing* OR in-house OR institution* OR population* OR quarter* OR residen* OR settings OR unit OR units)) OR ((("care continuity" OR "care continuum" OR "continuing care" OR "continuous care" OR "extended care" OR "followup care" OR "follow-up care" OR "geriatric care" OR "longterm care" OR "long-term care" OR LTC OR "ongoing care" OR "on-going care" OR "rehabilitation care") N1 (accommodation* OR apartment* OR arrangement* OR center* OR centre* OR cohousing* OR co-housing* OR communities OR community* OR dwelling* OR establishment* OR facilities OR facility OR home OR homes OR home-living OR hostel* OR house* OR housing* OR in-house OR institution* OR quarter* OR residen* OR settings OR unit OR units)) OR ((("care continuity" OR "care continuum" OR "continuing care" OR "continuous care" OR "extended care" OR "geriatric care" OR "longterm care" OR "long-term care" OR LTC OR "ongoing care" OR "on-going care") N2 (institutionali?ed OR

	institutional?ation*)) OR "care home*" OR CCRC OR CCRCs OR community-dwelling* OR community-home* OR community-house* OR community-housing* OR community-living OR ((elder* OR retirement OR senior*) W0 (center* OR centre* OR facilities OR facility OR home OR homes OR house* OR institution* OR residence*)) OR ("green house*" NOT ("green house*" N2 gas)) OR "group home*" OR ((halfway OR interval OR transition*) W0 (home OR homes OR house* OR housing*)) OR "home care" OR homeshare* OR home-share* OR homesharing OR home-sharing OR IFL OR IFLs OR ((intergenerational OR inter-generational) W0 (home OR homes OR house* OR housing*)) OR (living W0 (accommodation* OR apartment* OR arrangement* OR at-home OR center* OR centre* OR cohousing* OR co-housing* OR communities OR community* OR dwelling* OR establishment* OR facilities OR facility OR home OR homes OR hostel* OR house* OR housing* OR in-house OR institution* OR quarter* OR residence* OR settings OR unit OR units)) OR LTCF OR LTCFs OR LTCU OR LTCUs OR (nursing W0 (facilities OR home OR homes)) OR RACF OR RACFs OR "residential aged care" OR "residential care" OR "service house*" OR SNFs)
S4	AB (ACLFs OR "ag#ing in place" OR ((ag#ing OR care OR healthcare OR health-care OR nursing) W0 "at home") OR ((autonom* OR independen*) N2 living) OR (assisted-living N2 (accommodation* OR apartment* OR "at home" OR center* OR centre* OR cohousing* OR co-housing* OR communities OR community* OR dwelling* OR facilities OR facility OR home OR homes OR house* OR housing* OR in-house OR institution* OR population* OR quarter* OR residen* OR settings OR unit OR units)) OR (("care continuity" OR "care continuum" OR "continuing care" OR "continuous care" OR "extended care" OR "followup care" OR "follow-up care" OR "geriatric care" OR "longterm care" OR "long-term care" OR LTC OR "ongoing care" OR "on-going care" OR "rehabilitation care") N1 (accommodation* OR apartment* OR arrangement* OR center* OR centre* OR cohousing* OR co-housing* OR communities OR community* OR dwelling* OR establishment* OR facilities OR facility OR home OR homes OR home-living OR hostel* OR house* OR housing* OR in-house OR institution* OR quarter* OR residen* OR settings OR unit OR units)) OR (("care continuity" OR "care continuum" OR "continuing care" OR "continuous care" OR "extended care" OR "geriatric care" OR "longterm care" OR "long-term care" OR LTC OR "ongoing care" OR "on-going care") N2 (institutional?ed OR institutional?ation*)) OR "care home*" OR CCRC OR CCRCs OR community-dwelling* OR community-home* OR community-house* OR community-housing* OR community-living OR ((elder* OR retirement OR senior*) W0 (center* OR centre* OR facilities OR facility OR home OR homes OR house* OR institution* OR residence*)) OR ("green house*" NOT ("green house*" N2 gas)) OR "group home*" OR ((halfway OR interval OR transition*) W0 (home OR homes OR house* OR housing*)) OR "home care" OR homeshare* OR home-share* OR homesharing OR home-sharing OR IFL OR IFLs OR ((intergenerational OR inter-generational) W0 (home OR homes OR house* OR housing*)) OR (living W0 (accommodation* OR apartment* OR arrangement* OR at-home OR center* OR centre* OR cohousing* OR co-housing* OR communities OR community* OR dwelling* OR establishment* OR facilities OR facility OR home OR homes OR hostel* OR house* OR housing* OR in-house OR institution* OR quarter* OR residence* OR settings OR unit OR units)) OR LTCF OR LTCFs OR LTCU OR LTCUs OR (nursing W0 (facilities OR home OR homes)) OR RACF OR RACFs OR "residential aged care" OR "residential care" OR "service house*" OR SNFs)
S5	S1 AND S3
S6	S2 N4 S4
S7	S5 OR S6
S8	TI (budget* OR (decision* N2 (analy* OR model* OR tree*)) OR markov OR "monte carlo" OR (value N2 (monetary OR money))) OR AB (budget* OR (decision* N2 (analy* OR model* OR tree*)) OR markov OR "monte carlo" OR (value N2 (monetary OR money)))
S9	TI (cost OR cost-benefi* OR cost-effective* OR cost-efficacy OR cost-efficien* OR costing OR costly OR costs OR economic* OR expenditure OR expenditures OR expense OR expenses OR finance OR financed OR finances OR financial OR pharmacoeconomic* OR pharmaco-economic* OR price OR prices OR pricing)
S10	AB (cost-benefi* OR cost-effective* OR cost-efficacy OR cost-efficien*)
S11	S8 OR S9 OR S10
S12	S7 AND S11
S13	S12 AND (DT 2016-2025)
S14	TI (cohousing* OR co-housing* OR ("green house*" NOT ("green house*" N2 gas)) OR homeshare* OR home-share* OR homesharing OR home-sharing OR ((intergenerational OR inter-generational) W0 (home OR homes OR house* OR housing*)) OR "service house*")
S15	S14 AND (DT 2016-2025)
S16	TI (ACOVE OR "adult social care outcomes toolkit" OR ASCOT OR ASCOT-ER OR "Assessing Care of Vulnerable Elders" OR ((disease OR therapeutic) N2 burden*) OR disutilit* OR dis-utilit* OR EQ5D OR EQ-5D OR EQ5D3L OR EQ-5D-3L OR EQ5D5L OR EQ-5D-5L OR "equal value life year*" OR EuroQoL-5* OR EVLY OR ((QL OR RAND) N3 (assess* OR calcul* OR evaluat* OR formula* OR index* OR indicator* OR indice* OR inventories OR inventory* OR level* OR measur* OR metric* OR performance OR rating* OR scale* OR score* OR scoring* OR status OR value*)) OR GFC OR "Health-Related Quality of Life" OR HRQL OR HR-QL OR HRQoL OR HR-QoL OR HUV OR HUVs OR ICECAP OR ICECAP-O OR "ICEpop CAPability measure for Older people" OR ((impaired OR severe OR valued) N3 health-state) OR (patient-relevant N1 (health OR outcome*)) OR patient-reported OR PREMs OR PROMs OR QALY OR "quality-adjusted life year*" OR

	(quality N1 life) OR QoL OR SF-12* OR SF-36* OR (symptom* N1 score*) OR TEAE OR TEAEs OR "treatment-emergen* adverse event*" OR ((utilities OR utility) N2 (decrement* OR health* OR score* OR value*))
S17	TI (((activit* OR daily OR everyday OR life OR living) N2 limitat*) OR ((ag#ing OR cognitive OR functional OR mental* OR motor OR physical* OR psycholog*) N2 (abilities OR ability OR anxiety OR competen* OR declin* OR dependen* OR depressi* OR deteriorat* OR disabilities OR disability OR disabled OR disorder* OR dysfunction* OR impair* OR incompeten* OR independen* OR limitat* OR loneliness OR self-care OR skill OR skills OR vulnerab* OR wellbeing OR well-being)) OR autonomy OR ((cognitive OR functional OR geriatric OR mental) N3 (assess* OR evaluat*)) OR ((daily OR living) N2 activit*) OR frailness OR frailties OR frailty OR (mobility N1 (abilities OR ability OR deteriorat* OR disab* OR disorder* OR dysfunction* OR functional OR impair* OR limitat*)) OR self-determination)
S18	TI (((client* OR consumer* OR famil* OR patient* OR person*) W0 (centered OR centred OR oriented)) OR client-focused OR client-led OR consumer-focused OR consumer-led OR family-focused OR family-led OR patient-focused OR patient-led OR person-focused OR person-led)
S19	TI (caregiver-rated OR care-giver-rated OR caregiver-reported OR care-giver-reported OR carer-rated OR carer-reported OR caretaker-rated OR care-taker-rated OR care-taker-reported OR caretaker-reported)
S20	S16 OR S17 OR S18 OR S19
S21	S5 AND S20
S22	AB (ACOVE OR "adult social care outcomes toolkit" OR ASCOT OR ASCOT-ER OR "Assessing Care of Vulnerable Elders" OR ((disease OR therapeutic) N2 burden*) OR disutilit* OR dis-utilit* OR EQ5D OR EQ-5D OR EQ5D3L OR EQ-5D-3L OR EQ5D5L OR EQ-5D-5L OR "equal value life year*" OR EuroQol-5* OR EVLY OR ((QL OR RAND) N3 (assess* OR calcul* OR evaluat* OR formula* OR index* OR indicator* OR indice* OR inventories OR inventory* OR level* OR measur* OR metric* OR performance OR rating* OR scale* OR score* OR scoring* OR status OR value*)) OR GFC OR "Health-Related Quality of Life" OR HRQL OR HR-QL OR HRQoL OR HR-QoL OR HUV OR HUVs OR ICECAP OR ICECAP-O OR "ICEpop CAPability measure for Older people" OR ((impaired OR severe OR valued) N3 health-state) OR (patient-relevant N1 (health OR outcome*)) OR patient-reported OR PREMs OR PROMs OR QALY OR "quality-adjusted life year*" OR (quality N1 life) OR QoL OR SF-12* OR SF-36* OR (symptom* N1 score*) OR TEAE OR TEAEs OR "treatment-emergen* adverse event*" OR ((utilities OR utility) N2 (decrement* OR health* OR score* OR value*))
S23	S2 N4 S4 N4 S22
S24	S21 OR S23
S25	S24 AND (DT 2016-2025)
S26	S13 OR S15 OR S25

Tableau B-2 Autres sources consultées

Sites Web d'organisations ETMISSS
Date de consultation : 6 et 9 juin 2025
Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ, États-Unis)
Austrian Institute for Health Technology Assessment (AIHTA, Autriche)
Australian Institute of Health and Welfare
Bibliothèque Zotero des rapports d'ETMISSS publiés au Québec
Institute of Health Economics (IHE, Alberta)
International Network for Agencies for Health Technology Assessment (INAHTA)
National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (NICE, Royaume-Uni)
Organisation mondiale de la santé (OMS/WHO)
Scottish Intercollegiate Guidelines Network (SIGN, Écosse)
Thèses et mémoires
Date de consultation : 9 juin 2025
Thèses et mémoires d'universités québécoises/canadiennes (Érudit)
Autres sources en services sociaux
Date de consultation : 9 juin 2025
Campbell Collaboration Library of Systematic Reviews
Érudit
Moteurs de recherche – Autres source en services sociaux et SAPA
Date de consultation : entre le 13 août 2025 et le 19 août 2025
Date de consultation secondaire : entre janvier 2026 et mai 2026
Age UK network (AGEUK) (Royaume-Uni)
Agence de la santé publique du Canada (ASPC) (Canada)
Alberta Association on Gerontology (AAG) (Alberta)
Alberta Health and wellness (Alberta)
Association médicale canadienne (AMC) (Canada)
Aston Research Center for Healthy Ageing (ARCHA) (Royaume-Uni)
Australian and New Zealand Society for Geriatric Medicine (ANZSGM) (Nouvelle-Zélande / Australie)
BC Guidelines (Colombie-Britannique)
Belgian healthcare knowledge center (KCE) (Belgique)
Bibliothèque du Centre Hospitalier de l'Université de Montréal (CHUM) (Canada - Québec)
Bibliothèque Zotero avec l'ensemble des rapports d'UETMI (Canada - Québec)
Bibliothèques du CIUSSS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal (Canada - Québec)
British Geriatrics Society (BGS) (Royaume-Uni)
British Society of Gerontology - The study of ageing (BSG) (Royaume-Uni)
CAIRN (France)
Canadian Gerontological Nursing Association (CGNA) (Canada)
Canadian Home Care Association (ACSSD) (Canada)

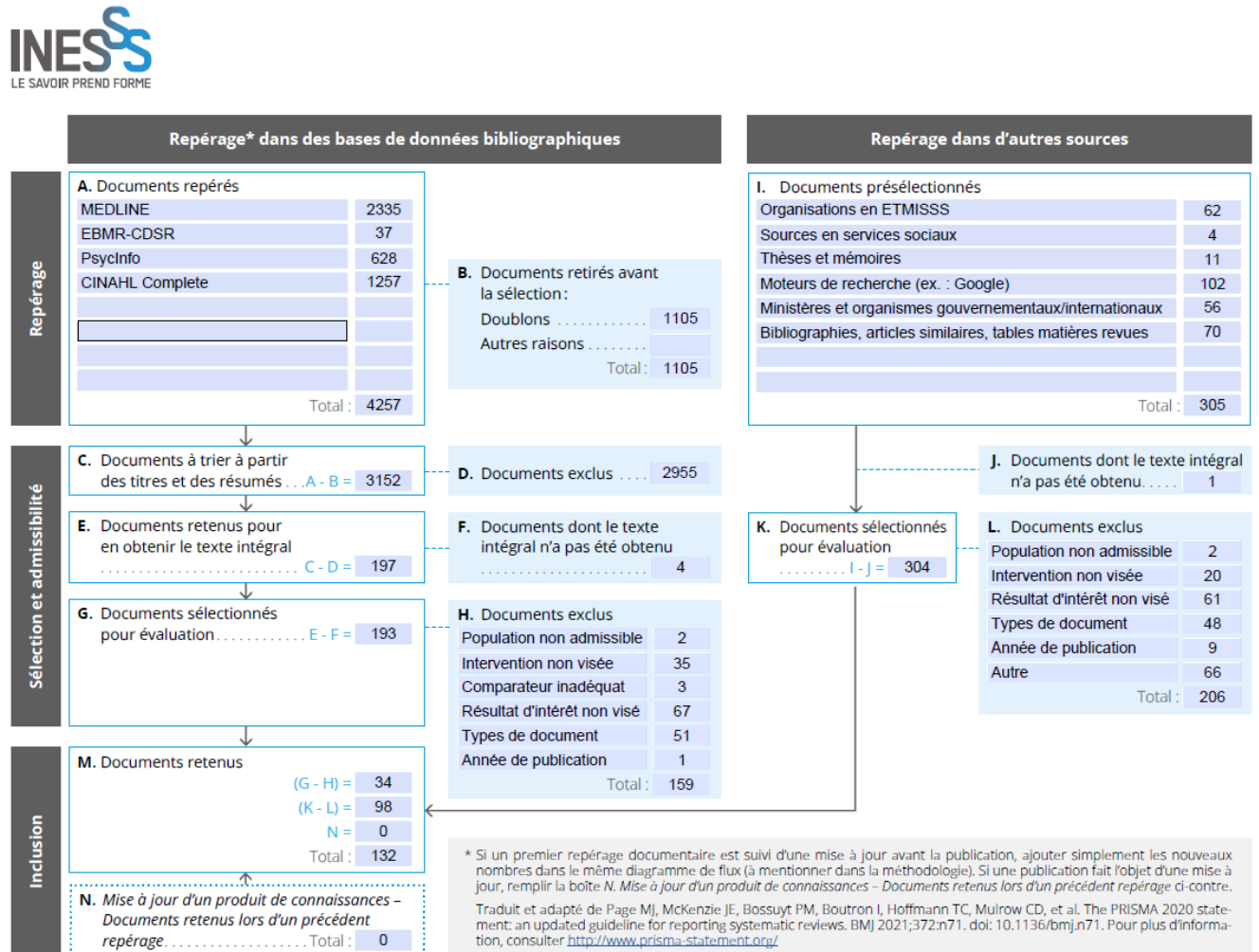
Canadian institute for health information (ICIS) (Canada)
Canadian standards association (CSA) (Canada)
Carers Canada is a program of the Canadian Home Care Association (Cares Canada) (Canada)
Center for Research on Ageing and Gender - University of Surrey (CRAG) (Royaume-Uni)
Centre de recherche de l'Institut universitaire de gériatrie de Montréal (CR-IUGM) (Canada - Québec)
Centre de recherche et d'expertise en gérontologie sociale (CREGÉS) (Canada)
Centre de recherche sur le vieillissement (CDRV) (Canada)
Centre d'excellence sur le vieillissement de Québec (CEVQ) (Canada - Québec)
Centre for Education and Research on Aging & Health (CERAH) (Canada - Ontario)
Chaire de recherche sur les enjeux économiques intergénérationnels
Chaire de recherche Jacques Parizeau en politiques économiques (HEC)
Commissaire à la santé et au bien-être du Québec (CSBE) (Canada - Québec)
Conférence des Tables régionales de concertation des aînés du Québec (CTRCAQ) (Canada - Québec)
Dept of health and community services (HCS) (Canada - Terre-Neuve-Labrador)
Dept of health and social services (Canada - Yukon)
Direction de la recherche, des études, de l'évaluation et des statistiques (Drees) (France)
Données sur la santé au Canada (InfoBase Santé) (Canada)
Excellence en santé Canada (ESC) (Canada - Québec)
Federal Ministry of Health (Allemagne)
Fédération de l'âge d'Or du Québec (Canada - Québec)
Haute Autorité de Santé (HAS) (France)
Health Canada (Canada)
Health evidence (Canada)
Health PEI (Île-du-prince-Édouard)
Health quality Ontario (HQO) (Ontario)
Healthcare improvement Scotland (HIS) (Royaume-Uni)
Institut universitaire de gériatrie de Sherbrooke (CDRV) (Canada - Québec)
Institut sur le vieillissement et la participation sociale des aînés (IVPSA) (Canada)
Institute for Ageing and Health- Newcastle University (Royaume-Uni)
Institute for clinical evaluative sciences (ICES) (Canada - Ontario)
Institut canadien d'information en santé (ICIS) (Canada)
Institut de la statistique du Québec (Canada - Québec)
International Association of Gerontology and Geriatrics (IAGG) (International)
International Federation on Ageing (IFA) (Canada – Ontario)
Irish Gerontological Society (IGS) (Irlande)
La boussole grise Répertoire de ressources de littérature grise en santé publique (INSPQ) (Canada - Québec)
Manchester Institute for Collaborative Research on Ageing (MICRA) (Royaume-Uni)
Manitoba center for health policy (MCHP) (Canada - Manitoba)
McGill University Research Centre for Studies in Aging (MCSA) (Canada - Québec)

Ministère de la santé et des services sociaux (Canada – Territoire N-O)
Ministère de la santé, aînés et vie active (Canada - Manitoba)
Ministry of health (Canada - Colombie-Britannique)
Ministry of health (Canada - Saskatchewan)
Monash Health. Centre for Clinical Effectiveness (CCE) (Australie)
National council on aging (NCOA) (États-Unis)
National guideline clearinghouse (NGC) (International)
National health services (NHS – UK) (Royaume-Uni)
National Initiative for the Care of the Elderly (NICE) (Canada)
National Institute on Ageing (NIA) (Canada)
New Brunswick Ministry of health, office of chief medical officer of health (Canada - Nouveau-Brunswick)
NORC Innovation Centre (Canada)
Nova Scotia Center on Aging (NSCA) (Nouvelle-Écosse)
Observatoire vieillissement et société (Canada - Québec)
Ontario Gerontology Association (OGA) (Canada - Ontario)
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OCDE) (International)
Organisation mondiale de la santé (OMS) (International)
Oxford Institute of Population Ageing (Royaume-Uni)
Public health agency of Canada / Reports & publications (PHAC) (Canada)
Queensland Health (Australie)
Regional Geriatric Program Toronto (RGP) (Canada - Ontario)
Santé publique (France)
SantéCOM (Canada - Québec)
Services Québec-Programmes et services pour les aînés (Canada - Québec)
Social care institute for excellence (SCIE) (Royaume-Uni)
Société Alzheimer Canada (Canada)
Société belge de gérontologie et de gériatrie (SBGG) (Belgique)
Société des organisations des citoyens aînés de l'Ontario (OSSCO) (Canada - Ontario)
Société française de gériatrie et de gérontologie (SFGG) (France)
Statistics Netherlands (Pays-Bas)
Statistique Canada (Canada)
The Center for Research on Ageing at University of Southampton (CRA) (Royaume-Uni)
The Institute of Gerontology, King's College, London (Royaume-Uni)
Toronto health economics and technology assessment collaborative (THETA) (Canada - Ontario)
UK Department of health (NRIC) (Royaume-Uni)
United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) (États-Unis)
Winnipeg regional health authority (EIPT) (Canada - Manitoba)

ANNEXE C

Sélection des études

Figure D-1 Diagramme de flux de type PRISMA



ANNEXE D

Tableaux des résultats

Tableau D-1 Proportions de personnes âgées de 65 ans et plus présentant des niveaux de perte d'autonomie sévères selon le type de milieux de soins de longue durée en France en 2023

Type de milieux de vie	N total de résidents de 65 ans et plus	N de résidents de 65 ans et plus en perte d'autonomie sévère* (%)
Tous les établissements	675 341	330 719 (49 %)
Établissement d'hébergement pour personnes âgées dépendantes (EHPAD) publics	267 948	148 607 (55 %)
EHPAD privés à but non lucratif	168 893	91 726 (54 %)
EHPAD privés à but lucratif	122 075	70 594 (58 %)
Établissement d'hébergement pour personnes âgées non EHPAD	4 524	630 (14 %)
Unités de soins de longue durée	23 058	18 037 (78 %)
Résidences autonomie	88 842	1 125 (1 %)

* En France, le niveau de perte d'autonomie d'une personne âgée est mesuré avec la grille Agir. À l'issue de l'évaluation, la personne est classée dans 1 des 6 Gir possibles. Les Gir 1 et 2 représentent les niveaux de perte d'autonomie les plus sévères. (Service Public).

Source : Ces données ont été calculées par l'équipe de projet de l'INESSS à partir des données de Direction de la recherche des études de l'évaluation et des statistiques (2025).

RÉFÉRENCES

- Clavet, N.-J., Hébert, R., Navaux, J. et Raïche, M. (2023). *Horizon 2040 : Projection des impacts du soutien à l'autonomie au Québec*. <https://cjp.hec.ca/wp-content/uploads/2023/11/rapport-principal-CSBE.pdf>
- Direction de la recherche des études de l'évaluation et des statistiques. (2025). *Les résidents en établissements d'hébergement pour personnes âgées : données issues de l'enquête EHPA 2023*. Ministère des Solidarités et de la Santé. <https://drees.solidarites-sante.gouv.fr/jeux-de-donnees/jeux-de-donnees/les-residents-en-etablissements-dhebergement-pour-personnes-agees>
- Institut national d'excellence en santé et en services sociaux. (2021). *Énoncé de principes et fondements éthiques. Cadre d'appréciation de la valeur des interventions en santé et des interventions en santé et en services sociaux*. https://www.inesss.qc.ca/fileadmin/doc/INESSS/DocuAdmin/INESSS-Enonce-de-principes-2021_VF.pdf
- Page, M. J., McKenzie, J. E., Bossuyt, P. M., Boutron, I., Hoffmann, T. C., Mulrow, C. D., Shamseer, L., Tetzlaff, J. M., Akl, E. A., Brennan, S. E., Chou, R., Glanville, J., Grimshaw, J. M., Hrobjartsson, A., Lalu, M. M., Li, T., Loder, E. W., Mayo-Wilson, E., McDonald, S., . . . Moher, D. (2021). The PRISMA 2020 statement: an updated guideline for reporting systematic reviews. *Syst Rev*, 10(1), 89. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13643-021-01626-4>
- Service Public. (s.d.). *Apa : que sont les Gir 1, Gir 2, Gir 3 et Gir 4 de la grille Aggir ?* <https://www.service-public.gouv.fr/particuliers/vosdroits/F1229>

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